News story

## One of the largest mental health trials

## launches in schools

Up to 370 schools to join one of the largest trials in the world

to boost the evidence about what works to support mental

health and wellbeing

Pupil wellbeing, behaviour and attendance Health, safety and wellbeing in schools

Hundreds of children and young people will learn how to use a range of

innovative techniques to promote good mental health through one of the

largest studies in the world of its kind.

To mark Children's Mental Health Week (4-10 February), the Education

Secretary Damian Hinds announces that up to 370 schools in England will

take part in a series of trials testing different approaches to supporting young

people's mental health.

Children will benefit from mindfulness exercises,

relaxation techniques and

breathing exercises to help them regulate their

emotions, alongside pupil

sessions with mental health experts. The study will run

until 2021 and aims to

give schools new, robust evidence about what works best for their students'

mental health and wellbeing.

Mr Hinds also confirmed the nine areas across the country that will trial new

high-quality mental health assessments for young people entering care,

helping them get the support they need to meet their individual needs at a

time when they are more vulnerable.

Education Secretary Damian Hinds said:

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As a society, we are much more open about our mental health than ever

before, but the modern world has brought new

pressures for children,

while potentially making others worse.

"

Schools and teachers don't have all the answers, nor could they, but we

know they can play a special role which is why we have launched one of the

biggest mental health trials in schools. These trials are key to improving

our understanding of how practical, simple advice can help young people

cope with the pressures they face.

To support this, we're introducing compulsory health education in all

schools, within which children will start to be introduced

gradually to

issues around mental health, wellbeing and happiness right from the start

of primary school.

"

We are rolling out significant additional resources to schools to improve

mental health provision at an earlier stage through the Government's

Green Paper proposals, including awareness of 'mental health first aid'

techniques and teams of trained mental health staff to work with and in

schools."

Led by the Anna Freud National Centre for Children and Families in

partnership with University College London, the school study is now in its

second wave and recruiting more primary and secondary schools to join.

The trials are designed to explore the impact of different approaches at

school, in recognition of the significant time children spend at school and the

important role teachers can play in recognising changes in pupils' behaviour

or mood.

Health Secretary Matt Hancock said:

I want to see all children and young people have the opportunity to flourish

- and protecting their mental health is vital to this.

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I'm incredibly excited by this initiative, which will help young people better

understand their mental health and identify when they need to ask for help

"

sooner.

To explore what works in schools to support young people's mental

wellbeing, the trials will test five different approaches. These include:

Two approaches focused on increasing awareness in secondary schools

through short information sessions either led by a specialist instructor or

by trained teachers. These include a set of tools to increase understanding

of mental health and mental disorders among both pupils and teachers.

Three approaches in primary and secondary schools that focus on lighter-

touch approaches such as exercises drawn from mindfulness practice,

breathing exercises and muscle relaxation techniques and recognising the

importance of support networks including among their own peers.

The mental health assessment pilots, also run by the Anna Freud Centre, will

look at providing improved mental health assessments for children entering

the care system. Currently an estimated half of all

children in care meet the

criteria for a possible mental health disorder, compared to one in ten children

outside the care system, so these pilots – backed by  $\pounds 1$  million announced

last year - will identify the mental health and broader wellbeing needs of these

children, including whether a referral to a more specialist service is needed.

The areas include two of the Government's Opportunity Areas Doncaster and

the North Yorkshire Coast, where the programme will examine which

professionals should be involved in the assessment and develop best

practice that ensures every child's individual needs are at the centre of the

process.

Dr Jessica Deighton from the Anna Freud National Centre for Children and

Families said:

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We know schools have a strong commitment to supporting children's

mental health and wellbeing but have had little clear guidance about the

best ways to approach this. We want children and young people, parents

and teachers to be confident that mental health in schools has an

absolutely robust evidence base.

This world leading research which, we at the Anna Freud Centre are proud

to be leading, will provide that and has the potential to transform mental

health promotion in schools across England. We also need to better

identify the mental health needs of the most vulnerable children in society,

particularly children in the care system, and an improved mental health

framework will greatly help."

The announcements build on the Government's wider investment in support

for children's mental health in schools, including bringing in specialist

support teams with the mental health trailblazers programme, to ensure

every young person is given the tools to thrive despite challenges they may

face growing up.

Catherine Roche, Place2Be CEO said:

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We welcome these trials in continuing to build an evidence base of

effective ways to make a real difference to children's mental health. We

know from Place2Be's work in schools across the UK the importance of

working not only with children and young people, but in partnership with

teachers, parents, and the wider community to promote mental health and

life-long resilience."

Action for Children's director of policy and campaigns, Imran Hussain, said:

Every day our frontline services see children and teenagers struggling to

get to grips with how they fit into the increasingly complex modern world -

contending with things like intense pressure at school, bullying or

problems at home, all while being bombarded by social media.

"

It's really encouraging to see the Government taking action to tackle the

children's mental health crisis by trialling different approaches in schools.

We know from our own school programmes how vital it is to step in early

with support to stop problems in their tracks. Crucially, services like these

can lessen the anxiety, pain and anguish that some teens go through, but

also reduce their need for intensive support further down the line."